

KDY Grade 5 events 2023
WORLD SAILING EVENT GRADING

SAILING INSTRUCTIONS

Abbreviations:

PC – protest committee	RC – race committee
OA – organising authority	NA – national authority
RRS – racing rules of sailing	SI – sailing instructions
IJ – international jury	NoR – notice of race

1 RULES

- 1.1 The Event will be governed by
- (a) the ‘rules’ as defined in the RRS, including Appendix C.
 - (b) the rules for Handling Boats (SI Addendum C) which also applies to any practice sailing and sponsor races. Class rules will not apply.
 - (c) N/A
- 1.2 N/A
- 1.3 Boats may be required to race with on-board observers to give information to the umpires. Observers will be weight- equalised by fixing weights near the stern. Observers will not take part in sailing the boat or communicate with the crew while racing.
- 1.4 Add to RRS 41: (e) help to recover from the water and return on board a crew member, provided the return on board is at the approximate location of the recovery.
- 1.5 Add after the first sentence of Appendix A5 ‘When one of the boats in a match fails to sail the course in accordance with rule 28.1, she shall be scored DNF without a hearing.’
- 1.6 Delete RRS C6.3 and replace with: A boat intending to request redress because of circumstances that arise while she is racing or in the finishing area, shall clearly display a red flag as soon as possible after she becomes aware of those circumstances, but no later than two minutes after finishing or retiring.
- 1.7 When the umpires proceed under RRS C8.6 they will follow the guidance in SI Addendum E.

2 ENTRIES and ELIGIBILITY

- 2.1 Only skippers invited by the OA are eligible for the event.
- 2.2 To remain eligible the crew shall complete registration, pay any entry fee within deadline, unless extended by the OA.
- 2.3 N/A
- 2.4 Each skipper is responsible for the damage or loss to their boat unless responsibility is otherwise assigned by the umpires or PC.
- 2.5 After the warning signal for a match, the registered skipper shall not leave the helm, except in an emergency.
- 2.6 When a registered skipper is unable to continue in the event, the RC may authorise an original crew member to substitute.
- 2.7 When a registered crew member is unable to continue in the event, the RC may authorise a substitute, a temporary substitute or other adjustment.

3 COMMUNICATIONS WITH COMPETITORS

- 3.1 Notices to competitors will be posted via VHF or SMS (if ashore).
- 3.2 Signals made ashore will be displayed via SMS
- 3.3 Skippers shall attend the first briefing, which will be at 09.00 unless excused by the OA.
- 3.4 N/A
- 3.5 N/A
- 3.6 N/A

4 AMENDMENTS TO SAILING INSTRUCTIONS

- 4.1 Amendments to the SI made ashore will be announced at the skippers meeting.
- 4.2 N/A
- 4.3 Amendments made afloat may be signalled by the display of flag 3rd substitute with three sound signals. An umpire may communicate these either verbally or in writing.

5 BOATS and SAILS

5.1 Boats

- (a) the event will be sailed in DS37 or J70 type boats.
- (b) the sails to be used will be allocated by the RC.
- (c) N/A

5.2 The sail combination to be used will be announced over VHF and from umpires.

5.3 Other restrictions or instructions may be given to the boats verbally by an umpire. Flag 3rd substitute is not required.

5.4 The RC will decide which boats are to be used for each stage and when they decide a boat should not be used, the skipper assigned that boat will be given the temporary use of another boat.

5.5 The RC may permit a substitute boat when it is satisfied that the original boat is damaged and that repairs in the time available are not practical.

6 IDENTIFICATION and ASSIGNMENT OF BOATS

- 6.1 Boats will be identified by their original numbers or special numbers for the race
- 6.2 N/A
- 6.3 N/A
- 6.3 Boats will be allocated by the OA for the stage in accordance with a pre-determined draw.
- 6.4 Boats will be exchanged in accordance with the pairing list and race schedule.

7 CREW MEMBERS, NUMBER and WEIGHT

- 7.1 The total number of crew, including the skipper, shall be DS37=5, J70=4, excluding persons placed on board by the RC. Woman crews can have 1 extra woman as crew.

7.2 Crew Weighing

- (a) There is not crew weighing at grade 5 events.

7.3 N/A

7.4 All registered crew shall sail all matches unless permission for change is given under SI 2.6 or 2.7.

8 EVENT FORMAT and STARTING SCHEDULES

8.1 The event format and match pairing lists are detailed in SI Addenda A and B. The matches to be sailed in a flight will be displayed in order of starting on the RC boat.

8.2 In a knock-out series between two skippers:

- (a) they will alternate assigned ends for each match. Unless designated in the pairing list, the initial assigned ends will be determined by a draw. This changes RRS C4.1.
- (b) when the series has been decided, further matches between these two will not be sailed.
- (c) crews will exchange boats after odd matches of the series, unless otherwise agreed by both skippers.

8.3 The racing days are scheduled as 1-day events

8.4 The latest time for an attention signal on the last day of racing will be see NoR

8.5 The number of matches to be sailed each day will be determined by the RC.

8.6 The RC may change the format, terminate any stage or the event when, in its opinion, it is impracticable to attempt to hold the remainder of matches under the existing conditions or in the remaining time scheduled. Early stages may be terminated in favour of later stages.

8.7 N/A

8.7 N/A

8.8 Each subsequent flight will be started as soon as practicable after the previous flight.

8.9 When a match cannot start at its intended time, the signals and starts of the following matches will remain as originally scheduled, leaving a blank start for the pair not starting. No starting sequence flags will be displayed for a blank start.

8.10 When, in a knock-out series, a winner of a particular series has been determined, subsequent starts will be brought forward to eliminate blank starts. Competitors will be so advised verbally by an umpire.

9 RACING AREA

The racing area will be Skovshoved.

10 COURSE

10.1 Configuration, Signals and Course to Be Sailed

- (a) Configuration (not to scale)

Mark W o

Mark L o

Start/Finish Line o-----o

(b) **Signals and Course to be Sailed**

Course signals will be displayed from the RC boat at or before the warning signal. Marks W and L shall be rounded to starboard.

<u>Signal</u>	<u>Course</u>
No Signal*	Start - W - L - W - Finish
S	Start - W - Finish

(c) **N/A**

10.2 Starting/Finishing Line

- (a) The starting/finishing line will be a straight line between the course side of a starting/finishing mark and the staff with an orange flag on the RC boat
- (b) N/A
- (c) A buoy may be attached to the RC boat anchor line just below keel depth. Boats shall not pass between this buoy and the RC boat at any time. This buoy is part of the RC boat ground tackle.

10.3 Course Limits

- (a) A number of orange buoys may be laid close to the shore as shown in the diagram in SI Addendum F. While racing, no part of a boat's hull shall cross the imaginary straight line between any two adjacent buoys on the same side of the course.
- (a) While racing, no part of a boat's hull shall sail inside the area and shown in the diagram in Addendum F.
- (b) These lines or areas rank as obstructions and are the limit of safe pilotage for the purposes of Part 2 of the RRS.
- (c) There is no penalty for touching these buoys or objects defining these areas.
- (d) A breach of this sailing instruction is not open to protest by boats but is subject to action by umpires in accordance with RRS C8.2. This changes RRS C6.2 and C8.2.

10.4 Abandonment and Shortening

- (a) RRS 32 is deleted and replaced with: 'After the starting signal, the RC may abandon or shorten any match for any reason, after consulting with the match umpires when practical.'
- (b) Within a flight, when a visual signal is displayed over a numeral pennant, the signal applies to that match only.

11 BREAKDOWN and TIME FOR REPAIRS














11.1 Before the attention signal of a flight or within two minutes of finishing or within five minutes of changing into a new boat, whichever is later, a boat may display flag L or flag B to signal breakdown or damage to the boat, her sails or injury to her crew and request a delay to the next start. She shall proceed as soon as possible to a position just to leeward of the RC boat and remain there, unless otherwise directed.

11.2 The time allowed for repairs will be at the discretion of the RC.

11.3 After the attention signal of a flight, a match will not be postponed or abandoned due to breakdown unless the breakdown signal was displayed as required by SI 11.1.

11.4 Except when RRS 62.1(b) applies, failure to effect repairs in the time allowed, or breakdowns after the attention signal shall not be grounds for redress. This changes RRS 62.

12 STARTING PROCEDURE

Minutter 3 start.	2 start.	1 start	Flag	Flag	Lyd	Navn på flag
17	12	7	 ↑		•	Signalflag F op
16	11	6	 ↓			Signalflag F ned
15	10	5	 ↑		•	Talstander 1 op
14	9	4	 ↑		•	Signalflag P op
11	6	1	 ↓		•	Signalflag P ned
10	5	0	 ↓	 ↑	•	Talstander 1 ned Talstander 2 op
9	4			 ↑	•	Signalflag P op
6	1			 ↓	•	Signalflag P ned
5	0		 ↑	 ↓	•	Talstander 2 ned Talstander 3 op
4			 ↑		•	Signalflag P op
1			 ↓		•	Signalflag P ned
0			 ↓		•	Talstander 3 ned

13 CHANGE OF POSITION OF THE WINDWARD MARK

13.1 There will be no changes of course after the start of the first match of a flight except that a mark may be laid any time until the first boat of a flight rounds the previous mark or, for the first windward mark, starts.

14 TIME LIMIT

A boat that does not finish within 5 minutes after her opponent has completed the course and finished will be scored DNF. This changes RRS 35 and A5.

15 COACH BOATS

15.1 No coach boats will be permitted unless excused by RC.

16 MEDIA, IMAGES and SOUND

16.1 If required by the OA:

- (a) Media personnel and equipment (or dummies) supplied by the OA shall be carried on board while racing.
- (b) Competitors shall wear microphones supplied by the OA during racing and be available for interviews when advised by the OA or RC.
- (c) Registered skippers shall wear communications equipment supplied by the OA that will allow commentators to communicate with them whilst racing.

16.2 Competitors shall not interfere with the normal working of the OA supplied media equipment.

16.3 The OA have the right to use any images and sound recorded during the event free of any charge

17 PRIZES

17.1 Prizes will be small.

18 CODE OF CONDUCT

18.1 Competitors shall comply with any reasonable request from any official, including attendance at official functions, co-operation with event sponsors and shall not behave so as to bring the event into disrepute.

18.2 Competitors shall handle the boats and equipment with proper care and seamanship and in accordance with SI Addendum C and D.

18.3 The following actions by skippers and/or crew while racing may be considered a breach of sportsmanship under RRS C8.3(c) and may result in an umpire initiated penalty under RRS C5.2 or C5.3:

- Excessive attempts to verbally coerce, coach or influence umpire decisions;
- Repetitive or on-going objection to an umpire decision (verbal or otherwise);
- Abuse of umpires before or after a decision (See also MR Call M4).

18.4 Breaches of this SI may also be referred to the RC. Any penalty will be at the discretion of the PC/IJ and may include exclusion from further participation in the event, the withdrawal of any prize money or the withholding of deposits.

18.5 Gross breaches of this SI may be referred to the RC by the OA for action under RRS 69.

19 DISCLAIMER

All those taking any part in the event do so at their own risk. The OA, its associates and appointees accept no responsibility for any loss, damage, injury or inconvenience incurred, howsoever caused.

SI ADDENDUM B – EVENT FORMAT and SCHEDULE OF RACES

EVENT FORMAT 1* First Stage - Round Robin(s)

- (a) Skippers will sail one or two round robins.

2 Finals and semi finals

- (a) There will be a draw for the first entry side.
- (b) The first skipper to score at least 2 points will be the winner.

3 Third/Fourth Place Final

- (a) There will be a draw for the first entry side.
- (b) The first skipper to score 2 points will be awarded third place, the other fourth place.

C HANDLING of BOATS 1**GENERAL**

While all reasonable steps are taken to equalise the boats variations will not be grounds for redress. This changes RRS 62.

- 2 PROHIBITED ITEMS and ACTIONS** - Except in an emergency or in order to prevent damage or injury, or when directed by an umpire otherwise, the following are prohibited:
- 2.1 Any additions, omissions or alterations to the equipment supplied.
 - 2.2 The use of any equipment for a purpose other than that intended or specifically permitted.
 - 2.3 The replacement of any equipment without the sanction of the RC.
 - 2.4 Sailing the boat in a manner that it is reasonable to predict that significant further damage would result.
 - 2.5 Moving equipment from its normal stowage position except when being used.
 - 2.6 Boarding a boat without prior permission.
 - 2.7 Taking a boat from its berth or mooring without having paid the required damage deposit or having permission from the RC, or, on race days, while 'AP' is displayed ashore.
 - 2.8 Hauling out a boat or cleaning surfaces below the waterline.
 - 2.9 Marking directly on the hull or deck with permanent ink, or using any tape that leaves a residue/ use of duct tape.
 - 2.10 N/A
 - 2.11 N/A
 - 2.12 N/A
 - 2.13 Omitting any headsail car or turning block before sheeting onto a winch.
 - 2.14 Adjusting or altering the tension of standing rigging, excluding the backstay.
 - 2.15 Using a winch to adjust the mainsheet, backstay or vang.
 - 2.16 Using the spinnaker pole to wing out the foresail.
 - 2.17 Attaching lines to the fabric of spinnakers.
 - 2.18 Perforating sails, even to attach tell tales.
 - 2.19 Radio transmission (including mobile telephones), except to report damage or in response to a request from the RC.
 - 2.20 The use of electronic equipment, unless permitted by SI C3.1.
 - 2.21 After the starting signal and while sailing close hauled for more than a few seconds, the main boom position shall be controlled only by using the mainsheet as it exits the block on the cockpit floor, and the vang.
 - 2.22 The use of the shrouds (including any inner shrouds) above the lower bottle screw (turnbuckle) to facilitate tacking or gybing, or to aid the projection of a crew member outboard is prohibited.
 - 2.23 N/A
 - 2.24 Having the bowsprit extended, except when in the process of setting, flying or taking down the spinnaker. The bowsprit shall be fully retracted at the first reasonable opportunity after taking down the spinnaker.
 - 2.25 Extending the bowsprit before getting on the new leg of the course, after entering the zone of a rounding mark without a spinnaker set.

2.26 A breach of SI C 2.16, 2.21, 2.22, 2.23, 2.24 or 2.25 is not open to protest by boats but is subject to action by Umpires in accordance with RRS C8.2. This changes RRS C6.2 and C8.2.

3 PERMITTED ITEMS and ACTIONS – the following are permitted:

3.1 Taking on board the following equipment:

- (a) basic hand tools
- (b) adhesive tape
- (c) line (elastic or otherwise of 4 mm diameter or less)
- (d) marking pens
- (e) tell tale material
- (f) hand held compasses, watches, timers and small personal video devices such as GoPro
- (g) shackles and clevis pins
- (h) velcro tape
- (i) bosun's chair
- (j) spare flags
- (k) PFD's when not supplied by the OA

3.2 Using the items in 3.1 to:

- (a) prevent fouling of lines, sails and sheets
- (b) attach tell tales
- (c) prevent sails being damaged or falling overboard
- (d) mark control settings
- (e) make minor repairs and permitted adjustments
- (f) make signals as per Appendix C6
- (g) personal safety

3.3 Fixing a spinnaker sheet catcher at the bow, providing that it does not extend the length of the boat more than 100 mm and does not require any repair after removal.

3.4 Changing the number of mainsheet purchases.

4 MANDATORY ITEMS and ACTIONS – the following are permitted:

4.1 The completion of a written damage report before leaving a boat and submitting it to the RC, even if no damage or loss is recorded. Reports shall include any evidence of matters which could cause damage or disadvantage to the boat in future matches. When boat swaps are carried out on the water, the report should be made verbally to the RC as soon as possible.

4.2 At the end of each sailing day:

- (a) folding, bagging and placement of the sails as directed
- (b) leaving the boat in the same state of cleanliness as when first boarded that day
- (c) releasing backstay tension

4.3 At the end of the final day for a particular boat, cleaning the boat (cabin and decks), removing all trash and removing all tape and marks.

4.4 Any request to alter, in any way, the equipment on a boat shall be in writing and worded to permit a yes/no answer.

4.5 Complying with any regulations, including speed restrictions and navigation marks, while leaving or returning to the berth or mooring.

4.6 N/A

SI ADDENDUM –

- 4.7 A breach of items 4.2 and 4.3 will be considered as damage and the cost of rectification will be deducted from the damage deposit.

D EQUIPMENT LIST

The following non-fixed items, provided by the OA, are to be carried on board at all times in their designated place while sailing. Any loss shall be reported on the daily damage report.

SAILS and SAILING EQUIPMENT

- Mainsail and set of battens
- Small headsail
- Large headsail
- Spinnaker
- One winch handle
- One spinnaker pole
- Two spinnaker sheets
- Two headsail sheets
- Tiller extension
- Genoa cars

SAFETY GEAR

- Fire extinguisher
- Life jackets for each crew member
- N/A
- N/A
- Torch
- Foghorn
- Boat hook
- First Aid kit
- Bucket and lanyard
- Flares
- Life ring
- Bilge pump

TOOLS

- Any supplied tools

GROUND TACKLE

- Anchor and chain
- Anchor line

MOORING LINES and FENDERS

- Two mooring lines
- Two fenders

GALLEY EQUIPMENT

- N/A

FUEL and WATER

N/A

**SI ADDENDUM –
E DAMAGE PENALTIES**

Match Racing Penalties for Damage resulting from contact between boats

Appendix C6.6 and C8.6 permits the umpires or protest committee to decide the penalty when a boat breaks RRS 14. This document explains how damage will be assessed and gives general guidance on the appropriate penalty. When the protest committee has good reasons to do so, it may apply a different penalty.

Damage will be divided into 3 levels as shown in the following table:

Level	Extent	Effect
Level A - Minor Damage	Does not significantly affect the value, general appearance or normal operation of the boat.	Boat may race without repair although some minor surface work may be required after the event. Repairs should not normally require more than 1 hour of work.
Level B - Damage	Affects the value and/or general appearance of the boat	The damage does not affect the normal operation of the boat in that race but may need some (temporary) work before racing again. Requires more than 1 hour of work but should not normally require more than 3 hours of work.
Level C - Major Damage	The normal operation of the boat is compromised and its structural integrity may be impaired.	The boat will need some repair work before racing again. Requires more than 3 hours of work.

Point Penalties - to be applied without a hearing (this amends RRS C8.6);

Level	Round Robin	Knock Out
A	None	None
B	Half point	Three quarters of a point
C	One point	One point

When both boats break RRS 14, they should both receive a points penalty. If a competitor requests a hearing when a points penalty is imposed, the protest committee may decide (in the hearing) to give a greater penalty.

Deductions from Damage Deposits

The assessment of damage level is only for the purpose of points penalties, and is not linked to any deductions from the competitor's damage deposits.

Any points penalty will be based on the assessment of damage level made on the water. Subsequent assessments of the damage level after closer inspection, whether the level turns out to be higher or lower, will have no effect on the points penalty given on the water.

SI ADDENDUM –

F COURSE LIMITS

No course limits applicable.